**Theory of Change of the SLFs - Rol & HRS Implementation**

**Inputs**

**ROL**
- UNAMID Transition Concept
- UNDP (PILLAR COORDINATOR), UNICEF, UNHCR, UNFPA, UNDP, UNICEF, UNHCR
- UNAMID staff embedded into UNAMID with joint planning / implementation
- Support provided at two levels: state and community level
- Type of support: infrastructural development and capacity building, awareness raising, knowledge and information exchange
- Funding from UNAMID (Voted budget)
- Support provided based on prioritized needs of each Darfur state (different focus and priority)

**HRS**
- UNHCR (PILLAR COORDINATOR), UNICEF, UNAMID
- UNAMID staff embedded into UNAMID with joint planning / implementation
- Support provided at state/ institutional levels
- Type of support: infrastructural development and capacity building, awareness raising, knowledge and information exchange
- Funding from UNAMID (Voted budget)
- Support provided based on prioritized needs of each Darfur state (different focus and priority)

**Outputs**

**Transitional Justice**
- 137 Prosecutors/Police investigators including those in office of Special Prosecutor for Darfur crimes (human rights violations and prosecution of serious criminal affairs)
- Study Tour for the Truth, Justice and Reconciliation Commission to Liberia - 20 participants from International Prosecutors, Exchange visits of the International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals - Analysis for General Prosecutor and Special Prosecutor for Darfur Crimes - UNAMID

**Ordinary Justice**
- 250 members of civil society including 71 women lawyers and Bar Association members trained on trial monitoring with focus on SDP - UNDP
- 152 representatives (24 female) of CSOs trained on administration of justice monitoring (criminal courts) and promotion and accountability - UNDP
- 10 District court judges trained on international law - UNDP
- Construction of 12 district courts in El Fasher (ND) and Abu Kammar (SD) - UNDP
- Revitalization of 7 district courts in Muhaleh and Umbuloh (ND), Merhing and Geneina (SD), Yossam (ND), Maochka and Marlaiku (SD), and Abukuma (SD) - UNDP

**Corrections**
- 194 pmoos/officers trained in HR approach in prison management including use of SDP; 196qonwals including prison officers trained on provision of legal assistance to vulnerable including inmates - UNDP
- First legal aid desk in prisons established - UNDP
- Infrastructure upgrade to State prisons in Nyala (SD), Ariabakam (ND), El Obeid (SD) and Abu Kammar (SD) - UNDP

**Child Protection**
- 225 child advocates/policies/researchers trained on specialized child protection services and HR family law and child protection professionals trained on a manual on police for children and the SDP, SDP OFF. Social Officers trained on management and operation of SDPs - UNAMID
- 126 lawyers, civil society and legal professionals from the VSO trained on the support to be provided to children who come in contact with the law
- Construction and renovation of 5 child schools in addition to 1 child protection offices in El Geneina, El Geneina and Nyala - UNmissions
- Supplies of furniture and equipment prepared for justice and protection institutions for children and young persons across the 4 States in Darfur - UNAMID
- Construction of the Police Training Centre (El Geneina) (ND) - UNAMID

**Police**
- 245 Police officers trained on compliance with international standards an arrest, custody, interrogation, detention and treatment of persons in custody - UNAMID
- 171 Sudan Police officers trained to create and maintain public security and order in conformity with human rights and humanitarian principles and law

**Rural courts/local justice mechanisms**
- 8 rural courts constructed in the four states - UN - Minimum Security and UNAMID
- 20 district court judges trained as trainers to rural court judges - UNAMID
- 1.02 in Kuma, South Darfur - Establishment of the other 3 in each in North, East and West Darfur and training of paralegals and members of legal networks and organisation of criminal justice fora ongoing - UNAMID
- 120 rural court judges trained on procedural manual and 100 copies of handbooks printed for distribution to rural court judges across Darfur - UN - NAF
- 70 regional judges and rural administration trained in mediation and conflict/peace resolution (local perspectives) - UNAMID
- 71 members of the justice chain in ND and SD trained on HRs based approaches, fair trial standards and adjudication of crimes including transitional crimes
- At community level, volunteer capacity building programme for 150 paralegals, lawyers, activists on HRs, legal aid, referral mechanisms, 20 ToT identified - UNAMID

**Hills institutions**
- Construction of Human Rights Regional Office in El Fasher (ND) - UNAMID
- Construction of 4 Human Rights Resource Centres in Facilities of Law in state universities in El Fasher (ND), Nyala (SD), El Obeid (ND) and Geneina (SD) - UNAMID
- Construction of 4 Legal and Human Rights Libraries in Bar Association Houses in El Fasher (ND), Nyala (SD), El Obeid (ND), and Geneina (SD) - UNAMID
- Study tour to Rabat, Morocco for the Sudan National Human Rights Commission, 20 participants from the Sudan Human Rights Commission including UN staff - UNAMID
- HRM awareness promotional materials, publications and reference materials were sent from the OHCHR in Switzerland to be distributed to all non-governmental organizations
- 152 (SD) SAF personnel were trained on HR, IHL and CSOs

**Hill Mobile Monitoring Team**

During the period May to July, the Human Rights Mobile Team conducted 9 capacity building activities for 400 stakeholders, including SAF, Law students, lawyers, and Civil Society in coordination with the Law Schools and the National Human Rights Commission, as part of its human rights violation/abuse prevention strategy

**Benchmarks**

- The criminal justice chain in return/resettlement areas provides services and the judicial system in Darfur is capacitated to investigate and prosecute serious crimes, including conflict-related sexual violence and sexual and gender-based violence
- Promote the implementation of EGP by enhancing the capacity of the Special Prosecutor to address conflict-related crimes
- Contributing to the re-establishment of the criminal justice chain in return/resettlement areas

**Intermediary Outcomes**

- The Government is able to sustain preventive efforts well-regarded to give guarantees against children including children associated with armed forces and groups
- Effective and functional mechanisms are in place to identify, verify, release and reintegration (including the establishment of local child protection committees and networks) in a timely manner
- The Sudan Police Force is trained to provide human rights-based policing services within the assistance of UNAMID in all areas of Darfur, with a special focus on community-oriented policing, as well as the handling of sexual and gender-based violence and child protection-related cases, including internally displaced persons camps and along migration routes
- All community level volunteers who are trained to build capacities included HRs, paralegals, women, and youth volunteers to be trained in conflict resolution and prevention

**Outcomes**

- Raising awareness about human rights issues, concerns, but will ultimately bring the Government’s attention to key issues which need addressing and thus contribute in protecting the rights of the people, particularly the most vulnerable and disadvantaged groups in the communities, including children, children, survivors and victims of all conflict-related sexual and gender-based violence
- National Human Rights Commission Sub-OFFices in Darfur (OF's) are fully functional
- About 75% of accepted UPR recommendations by Government are implemented prior to the next cycle

**Impacts**

- Enhance accountability and create conditions conducive to durable solutions and the voluntary return of IDPs
- Reduce intercommunal conflict
- Strengthening the capacity of rural courts to mitigate and adjudicate inter-communal disputes, including those related to land and other conflict drivers
- Contribution to the Roster of the National Human Rights Mobile Team
- Contributing in institutional and behavioral changes with a view to ensuring the protection and promotion of all human rights for all